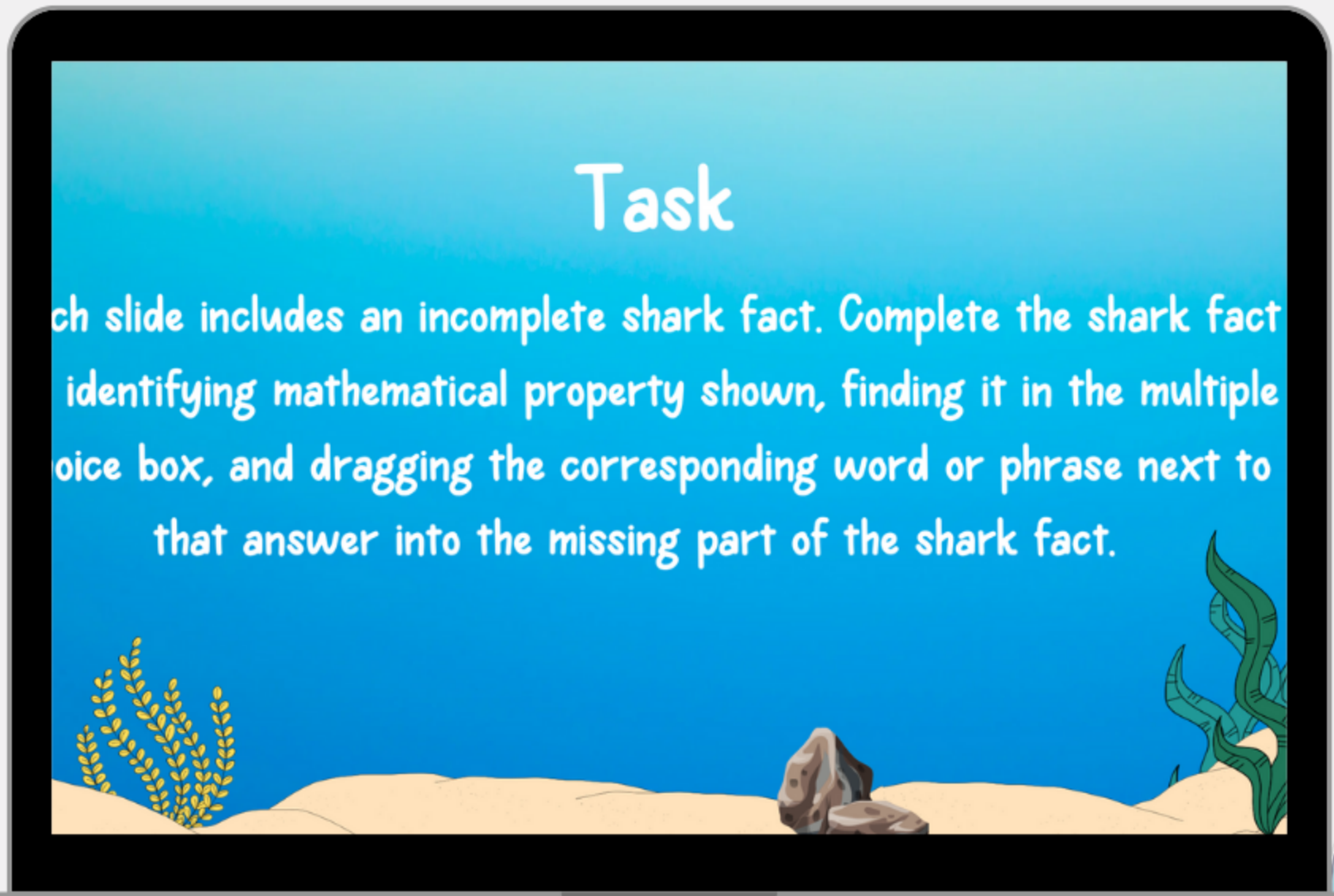PROPERTIES OF ADDITION AND MULTIPLICATION